



June 20, 2001

Ms. Janice Mullenix  
Associate General Counsel  
Texas Department of Transportation  
125 E. 11<sup>th</sup> Street  
Austin, Texas 78701-2483

OR2001-2612

Dear Ms. Mullenix:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 148607.

The Texas Department of Transportation (the "department") received a request for copies of "KSA's, Completed Screening Instrument and Interview Questions & Answers" for a named individual who applied for JVN 0-52-M230-239. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.122 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.122(b) excepts from disclosure test items developed by a licensing agency or governmental body. In Open Records Decision No. 626 (1994), this office determined that the term "test item" in section 552.122 includes any standard means by which an individual's or group's knowledge or ability in a particular area is evaluated, but does not encompass evaluations of an employee's overall job performance or suitability. Whether information falls within the section 552.122 exception must be determined on a case-by-case basis. Open Records Decision No. 626 at 6 (1994). Traditionally, this office has applied section 552.122 where release of "test items" might compromise the effectiveness of future examinations. *Id.* at 4-5; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 118 (1976). Additionally, when answers to test questions might reveal the questions themselves, the answers may be withheld under section 552.122(b). *See* Open Records Decision No. 626 at 8 (1994).

You seek to withhold the KSA screening criteria.<sup>1</sup> You contend that release of the KSA screening criteria "would give a knowledgeable applicant a road map to ensuring an interview" and "would defeat the department's mandate to hire the best-qualified applicant."

---

<sup>1</sup>The term "KSA criteria" refers to a designated collection of qualities that the department uses to measure applicants' knowledge, skill, and abilities in regard to a given position. A KSA scoring sheet is used to grade each applicant's suitability for the job. At issue here are the applicants' KSA scoring sheets.

Having reviewed your arguments and the information at issue, we cannot conclude that the KSA screening criteria submitted in this case are “test items” for purposes of section 552.122(b). These criteria are not a means for evaluating an individual’s knowledge or ability in a particular area, nor do they reveal the means of evaluation. *See* Open Records Decision No. 626 at 6, 8 (1994). Accordingly, the department must release the criteria to the requestor.

Upon review of the remainder of the submitted information, we conclude that Question # 9 evaluates an individual’s knowledge or ability in a particular area. In addition, we believe that the preferred as well as the actual answer to Question #9 would reveal the test question, and thus this information is excepted from disclosure pursuant to section 552.122(b) of the Government Code. The remaining test questions, along with their preferred and actual answers, do not satisfy the section 552.122 criteria and must be released.

To summarize, we conclude that: (1) the department may withhold Question #9, along with its preferred and actual answer, under section 552.122(b) of the Government Code; and (2) the remaining information must be released to the requestor.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov’t Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body’s intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at 877/673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.--Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the General Services Commission at 512/475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Karen A. Eckerle  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

KAE/sdk

Ref: ID# 148607

Enc: Submitted documents

c: Ms. Helen Guerrero  
1217 Garden Path  
Round Rock, TX 78664  
(w/o enclosures)